HISTORY OF PROBATION

- John Augustus (1841) – The Father of Probation

- In 1878, Boston mandated the first official state probation system

- National Probation Act of 1925 allowed federal defendants to be granted probation

- National Advisory Committee on Criminal Justice Standards endorses more extensive use of probation in 1973 (i.e. intensive supervision probation)
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS HISTORY

- Community Corrections Act (1978)
  - KSA 75-5290 et seq.
    - Grants, advisory boards and comprehensive plans
    - Goal to reduce the number of adult and juveniles committed to state institutions
    - By 1989 community corrections was mandated in all counties
    - Juvenile services were added in 1997
History Continued

• By 1994, juvenile services were administered by SRS where youth were subject to probation or SRS custody
  – Centers were ineffective and overcrowded
  – Little accountability (youth viewed as victims)
  – Rise in juvenile crime and gang activity

• In 1997, the Juvenile Justice Authority was established to supervise all youth in state custody and direct local supervision practices

• In 2012, the Juvenile Justice Authority was consolidated with the Kansas Department of Corrections and is now referred to as Juvenile Services
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS

- Wyandotte County Community Corrections
  - Established 1981
  - Grant Funded by:
    - Kansas Department of Corrections
    - Juvenile Services
  - General Funds from Unified Government
  - Comprehensive Plan
  - Advisory Boards
    - Adult Corrections Advisory Board (K.S.A. 75-5290 et seq.)
    - Juvenile Corrections Advisory Board (K.S.A. 75-7044)
MISSION

Promoting Safety Within OUR Community Through Responsive Risk Reduction
It is the vision of the Department of Community Corrections that criminal behavior is reduced and a sense of public safety restored through the delivery of cost effective and accountable correctional services.
VALUES

- Integrity
- Evidence Based Practices
- Safety
- Accountability
- Collaboration
- Trust
- Team
- Positive Environment
GOALS

• Develop and Maintain a united and quality organization

• Reduce recidivism

• Meet Federal, State and Local standards

Through . . .

Consistency, Communication, Cohesiveness & Leadership
DIVISIONS

- Juvenile Intensive Supervision Probation and Case Management (JISP/CM)
- Adult Intensive Supervision Probation (AISP)
- Criminal Justice Programs
- Pre-Trial/House Arrest
DIVISION: Juvenile Intensive Supervision Probation and Case Management (JISP/CM)

- Oversight by Juvenile Services (KDOC)
- Supervise youth adjudicated as juvenile offenders both in the community and placement
- Intensive Supervision Probation (ISP)
  - Interstate compact
  - Courtesy supervision
- Case Management (CM)
  - Youth in the custody of the Juvenile Justice Authority
    - Correctional Facility
    - YRC and PRTF
Juvenile Intensive Supervision Probation and Case Management (JISP/CM)

Phillip Lockman
Agency Director

Jan Steffen
Administrator
Juvenile Services

Misty Leiker
ISO Supervisor

Intake and Assessment
ISO/CM
ISO/CM
ISO/CM
ISO/CM

Kendra Peterson
ISO Supervisor

ISO/CM
ISO/CM
ISO/CM
ISO/CM
ISO/CM

Michelle Hoskins
ISO Supervisor

Transport
ISO/CM
ISO/CM
ISO/CM
ISO/CM
Juvenile Intensive Supervision Probation and Case Management (JISP/CM)

- Officers supervise both ISP and CM probationers
  - Community
  - Out of home (correctional facility, YRC, PRTF)

- Required contacts
  - Community visit requirements vary by supervision level
  - Statewide monthly face to face visits required

- Courtesy supervision
Specialized Caseloads

• Absconders / AWOL
  – Attempt to locate and reengage
  – Monthly collateral contacts
  – Goal to reduce

• Interstate Compact
  – Supervises youth from other states
  – Oversees supervision of KS youth who live in another state

• Courtesy Supervision
  – Supervises case referred to and from other counties

• Inactive
Specialized Caseloads

• Mental Health
  – Youth who require a higher level of services
  – PRTF
  – Case by case basis

• Sexual Offenders
  – Special needs
  – Containment vs. Rehabilitation

• Correctional Facility
  – Youth who are incarcerated
  – Re-entry planning
DIVISION: Adult Intensive Supervision Probation (AISP)

- Oversight by Kansas Department of Corrections
- Intensive Supervision Probation (ISP)
- Interstate compact
- Courtesy supervision
- SB 123 Supervision
- SB 14 Initiatives
Adult Intensive Supervision Probation (ISP)

Phillip Lockman
Agency Director

Pat Jackson
Administrator
Adult Services

Leslie Stumpff
ISO Supervisor
- Intake & Assessment
- Re-engagement
- Program Specialist
- Standard ISO

Dale Gooch
ISO Supervisor
- Standard ISO
- Standard ISO
- Standard ISO
- Level 4 ISO

Tyson McQuay
ISO Supervisor
- SB 123 ISO
- SB 123 ISO
- SB 123 ISO
- Standard ISO
Using Evidence-based principles

- Assess Actuarial Risk/Needs
- Enhance Intrinsic Motivation
- Target Intervention
- Skill Train w/directed practice
- Increase positive reinforcement
- Engage ongoing support in natural communities
- Measure relevant processes/practices
- Provide measurement feedback
Violations Review Panel (VRP)

• Internal function of Community Corrections
• “Clearinghouse” for all cases before a motion to revoke or intermediate sanction is filed
• Staffing to ensure that interventions have been exhausted
Special Populations: Senate Bill 123

- Mandatory drug treatment (K.S.A. 4729)
- Presentence Investigation
  - Substance abuse assessment
  - Risk/Needs assessment
- Eligible probationers are sentenced up to 18 months supervision and treatment
- Supervised by Community Corrections
- Treatment is paid for by the State
- Probationer pays $300 SB 123 fee in addition to assessed court costs and fines
DIVISION:Criminal Justice Programs (CJP)

- Adult Drug Court
- Diversion (Adult and Juvenile)
- Adult 3\(^{rd}\) or more DUI Supervision
- Substance Abuse Treatment/Testing
- Cognitive Services
Special Population: Drug Court

- Specialized adult caseload
- Targeted population
- Comprehensive program with “wrap around” services for the probationer
  - Substance abuse treatment
  - Educational/Vocational assistance
  - Family therapy
  - Mental health services
  - Transportation assistance
  - Case management
  - Etc.
Special Population: Diversion

• A program for participants who have not had prior contact with the courts

• A way to avoid a permanent record of conviction if the program is completed successfully

• A way to take responsibility for a poor choice and make amends

• Granted only by the District Attorney’s Office
Diversion

- Juvenile Diversion
  - Misdemeanor and felony caseloads
  - Similar requirements to probation
  - Why Try

- Adult Drug Diversion
  - Newest program
  - Similar requirements to probation

Choices
Not always are that easy
Cognitive Programming

- T.R.A.C.K.
- Examine Thinking and Behaviors
- Dosage specific
- Assessment
- TruThought

Special Population: DUI Supervision

- Any 3rd or subsequent DUI, with an offense date after 07/01/11 will be supervised by Community Corrections or Court Services, as determined by the LSI-R
DIVISION: Pre-Trial/House Arrest Services

- Adult Pre-Trial Bond Supervision
- House Arrest (Adult and Juvenile)
Pre-Trial/House Arrest Services

Phillip Lockman
Agency Director

Brenda Leiker
Administrator
Pre-Trial/House Arrest

Lillie Brown
House Arrest Supervisor

Pre-Trial Coordinator

Pre-Trial Coordinator

Surveillance Officer

Surveillance Officer

Surveillance Officer
Pre-Trial/House Arrest Services

- Screening of defendants for potential release from detention (or in lieu of detention) as authorized by the Judge
- Establishing conditions of supervision (i.e. face to face contacts, urinalysis, breath analysis, verification of residency/activities, etc.)
- Documenting defendant’s behavior and activities
- Reporting defendant’s level of compliance to the Judiciary at each subsequent court date
Pre-Trial/House Arrest Services

• Providing ongoing communication to other departments (ISO’s, CSO’s) as to the level of compliance with program rules

• Providing community resource brokerage to promote defendant’s self sufficiency and responsibility

• Responding quickly to violations and surrendering bond or obtaining warrant when there is significant offender non-compliance
Administrative Staff

- Clerical Support
- Records Management
- REJIS Coordinator (Records Checks)