## **SHORT-TERM RENTAL ORDINANCE**

**Unified Government Board of Commissioners** 

April 27, 2023

**Gunnar Hand, AICP** Director of Planning + Urban Design

**Michael Farley** Ordinance Studies Division Lead

**SHORT-TERM RENTAL ORDINANCE** 

## **Department of Planning + Urban Design** Unified Government of Wyandotte County and Kansas City, Kansas

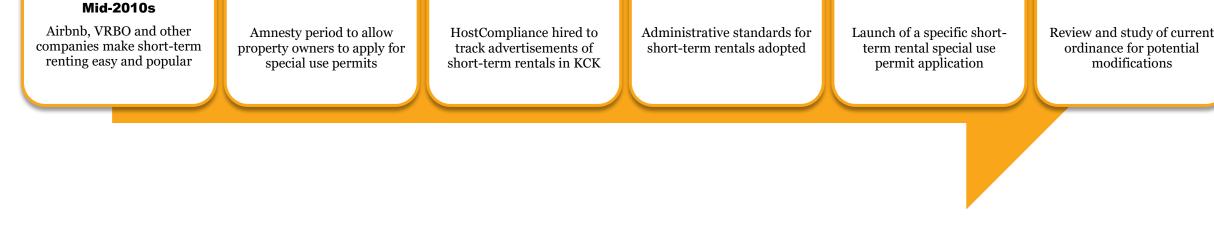


## **BACKGROUND & EXISTING CONDITIONS**

- Short-Term Rentals are classified as commercial activities under the UG Code of Ordinances
- Growth in these services creates a need for better administration and balance within neighborhoods

2017-2018





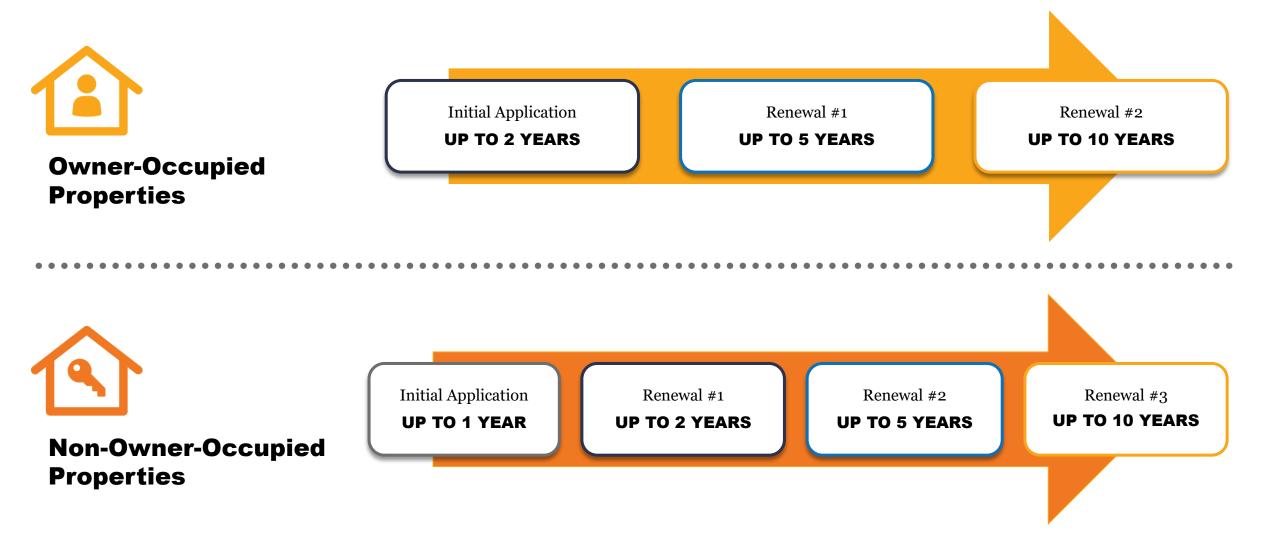
2019

#### **SHORT-TERM RENTAL ORDINANCE**

Mid-2000s to

#### **Department of Planning + Urban Design** Unified Government of Wyandotte County and Kansas City, Kansas

## CURRENT PROCESS AND TERMS



SHORT-TERM RENTAL ORDINANCE

**Department of Planning + Urban Design** 

## **MARKET SNAPSHOT**

• Only 30% of short-term rentals have a special use permit recorded with the UG

250

200

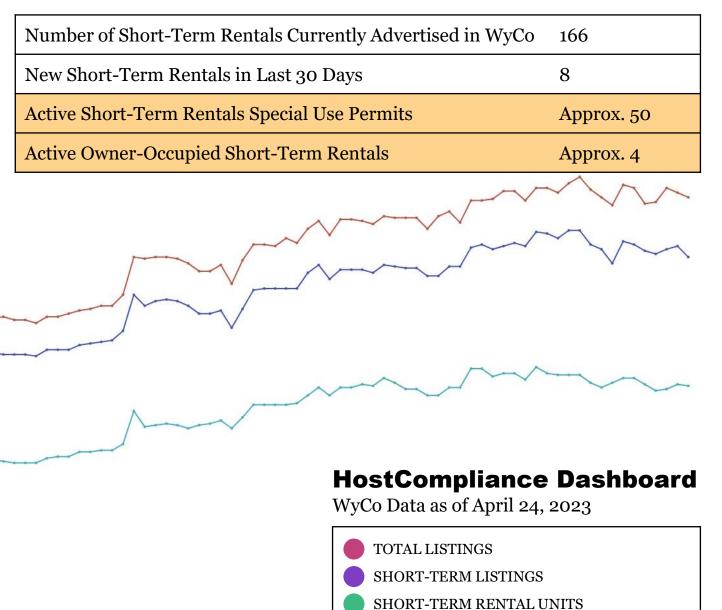
150

100

50

In Jurisdiction

STR Listings



2022-10-01

2022-07-01

#### **Department of Planning + Urban Design** Unified Government of Wyandotte County and Kansas City, Kansas

2023-01-01

2023

SHORT-TERM RENTAL ORDINANCE

2021-07-01

2021-10-01

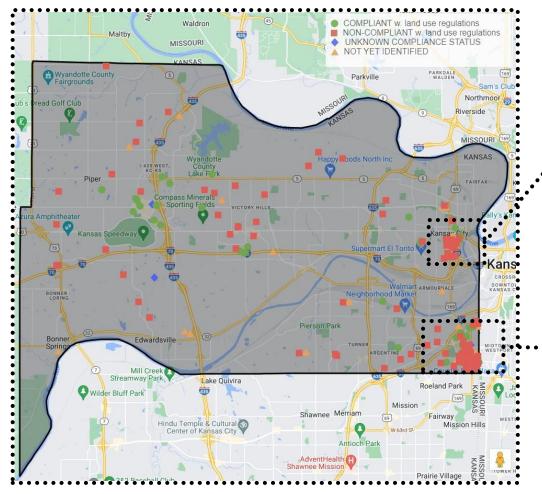
2022-01-01

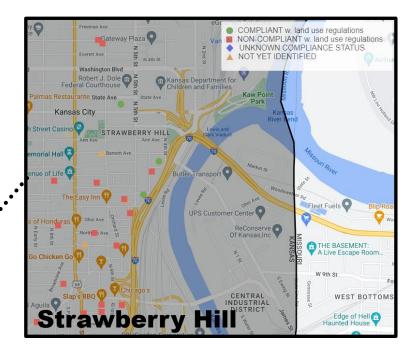
2022-04-01

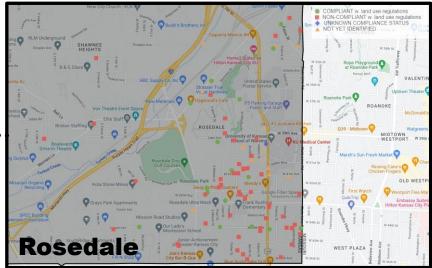
Weeks

## **MARKET SNAPSHOT**

• Short-term rentals are concentrated in a few neighborhoods







#### **Department of Planning + Urban Design** Unified Government of Wyandotte County and Kansas City, Kansas

**SHORT-TERM RENTAL ORDINANCE** 

## **RESEARCH & OUTREACH**



Livable Neighborhood Task Force

Rosedale Development Association



Strawbery Hill Neighborhood Association



UG Planning Commission & Standing Committee





Central Avenue Betterment Association & Cathedral Neighborhood Group







Bonner Springs Edwardsville Kansas City, MO Lawrence Leawood Lenexa Olathe Overland Park Prairie Village Roeland Park Westwood Wichita

#### **MIDWEST**

Des Moines, IA Minneapolis, MN

#### NATIONWIDE Albuquerque, NM

Atlanta, GA Charleston, SC Denver, CO Honolulu, HI Long Beach, CA New Orleans, LA Portland, OR Santa Fe, NM Vermont

#### **Department of Planning + Urban Design** Unified Government of Wyandotte County and Kansas City, Kansas

**SHORT-TERM RENTAL ORDINANCE** 

## **KEY CONSIDERATIONS**





#### **TENANCY MODELS**

- Owner-Occupation
- Long-Term Rentals
- Short-Term Rentals

#### **ENFORCEMENT**

- Limited Resources
- Equitable Application



#### **NEIGHBORHOOD**

- Emphasize Incremental Changes
- Provide Property Owners with More Uses for Their Land
- Maintain Opportunity for Neighborhood Notice and Input



#### **ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

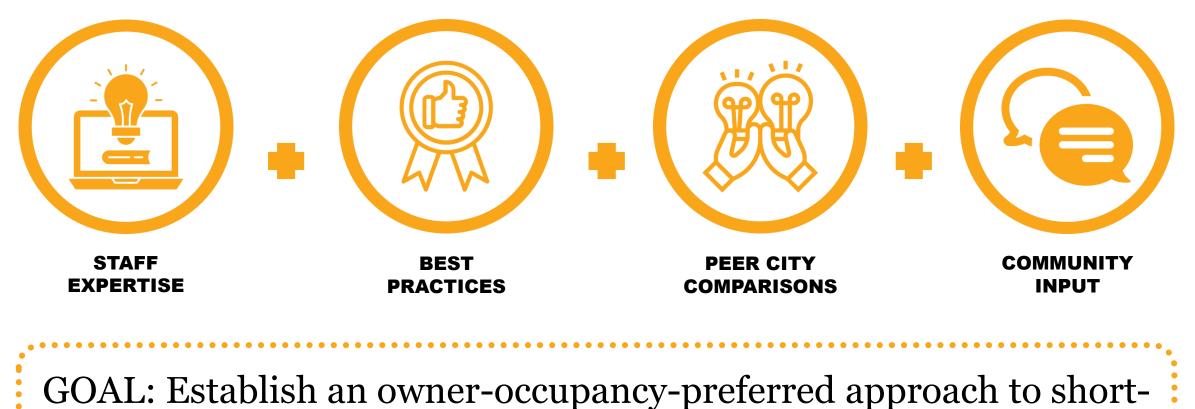
- Revitalize without Displacement
- Promote Local Investment with **Direct Community Benefits**

#### **SHORT-TERM RENTAL ORDINANCE**

## **Department of Planning + Urban Design** Unified Government of Wyandotte County and Kansas City, Kansas



## **ORDINANCE REVIEW**



term rental permits based on building typology and zoning district

## **UPDATED DEFINITIONS**

#### SHORT-TERM RENTAL

A rental less than 30 days. Exceptions include group homes; summer camps and campgrounds; hospitals and other facilities; nursing, convalescent, and senior assisted-living homes; and hotels and motels.

#### HOMEOWNER

An individual person or persons, corporation, government entity, nonprofit, or trust who holds ownership of the building and real property.

#### ACTIVELY OWNER-OCCUPIED

A residence in which the homeowner primarily resides for 272 days per year, does not primarily reside in another dwelling, and uses the dwelling address as their home address.

# 

#### **STREET BLOCK**

ALL properties on BOTH sides of a street between one of the following: two consecutive, bisecting streets; a consecutive bisecting street and a change in street name; or two consecutive changes in street name if no streets bisect the street between the points the names change.

## **ADDRESSED LAND USE**

•

#### **USE BY DISTRICT**

Allowed in all residentially zoned properties, zoning districts that allow residential use, or legal nonconforming residences.



#### USE BY BUILDING TYPOLOGY

Allowed in single-family residences, duplexes, multifamily apartments, and mixed-used buildings.



#### DENSITY BY PARCEL

Only one (1) special use permit is allowed per parcel, but there can be multiple short-term rentals within a single parcel, depending on zoning and building type.



#### DENSITY BY STREET BLOCK

No more than one (1) parcel per street block is allowed to have a short-term rental special use permit, but there is no limit to the number of short-term rentals allowed through administrative review.

## **CODIFIED PROCESS**

• 



#### SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Includes a safety home inspection, floor plans, guest book, holding an insurance liability policy, and posting the letter of approval.



#### **LENGTH OF TERM**

Administrative review: Annual renewal
Owner-occupied SUP:
2 years, 5 years, 10 years
Non-owner-occupied SUP:
1 year, 2 years, 5 years, 10
years



#### **LEGAL NON-CONFORMING PERMITS**

Allow existing Special Use Permits to continue to run and be renewed, even if not in compliance with the density limits, so long as all requirements of the Zoning Code are followed.



#### PERFORMANCE **STANDARDS**

Set standards for off-street parking, neighborhood characteristics, maintaining a business license, and property owner responsiveness to noise/parties.



## FOR CONSIDERATION

- **Identifies changes to ownership and/or applicant** which require a renewal of a special use permit before the end of term
- At the instruction of the City Planning Commission, legal non-conforming status of existing short-term rentals in high-density blocks is addressed
- At the instruction of Administration & Human Services Standing Committee, limiting short-term rental allowed by special use permit to one (1) per block, while imposing no limit on actively owner-occupied short-term rentals under administrative review
- Clarifies application submission requirements and performance standards for all new and renewed short-term rental allowed by either administrative review or by special use permit



## QUESTIONS

#### **OUTREACH & ENGAGEMENT**

#### Commission and Elected Officials Engagement:

- City Planning Commission (Nov. 14, 2022, and Feb. 13, Mar. 13, & Apr. 10, 2023)
- Administration & Human Services Standing Committee Meeting (Dec. 12, 2022, and Feb. 13, Mar. 27, & Apr. 24, 2023)

#### Neighborhood Engagement:

- Strawberry Hill Neighborhood Association (Dec. 13, 2022)
- Rosedale Development Association (Dec. 20, 2022)
- Livable Neighborhoods Task Force (Jan. 26 & Mar. 23, 2023)
- Central Area Business Association (Feb. 6, 2023)
- Cathedral Neighborhood Association (Feb. 6, 2023)

#### • Unified Government & Other Municipalities:

- Collected department feedback
- Participated in regional short-term rental working group
- Special session outreach meeting

#### ACTION ITEM(S)

- Present ordinance for approval to Board of Commissioners (Apr. 27, 2023)
- □ Implement ordinance through outreach, enforcement, and updating applications and processes (*starting April-May 2023 and ongoing*)



#### **QUESTIONS OR ADDITIONAL FEEDBACK?** Mike Farley | Ordinance Studies Specialist

mfarley@wycokck.org (913) 573-5764

### SHORT-TERM RENTAL ORDINANCE